

# Index

## A

- acoustic modes 121
- acoustically active terms 126
- adaptive grid refinement (AGR) 206
- Advanced Regional Prediction System 3
- advection term 128
  - advective form 129
  - flux form 129
- Allfiles.tar 26
- alternating direction implicit 132
- anelastic system 120, 129
- anisotropic turbulence 139
- Arakawa C-grid 123
- ARPS 16
  - complete run of 28
  - computational characteristics 10
  - design philosophy 9
  - features 5
  - file organization 23
  - parallel version 31
  - quick start 27
  - Version 1.0 5
  - Version 2.0 5
  - Version 2.5 5
  - Version 3.0 5
  - Version 4.0 5
- ARPS 4.0 characteristics 13
- ARPS dynamic equations 118
  - continuous form 117
  - discretized form 123
  - time integration of 124
- arps40 25
  - compilation and linking of 25
- arps40.input 29, 35
- arps40.output 30
- arps40\_pvmt3d 33
- arpscvt 25, 266
  - compilation and linking 266
  - execution 266
  - input file 266
- arpsdiff 25, 267
- arpsextsnd 25, 267
- arpsplt 31, 334
  - arpspltncar 265
  - arpspltpost 265
  - compilation and linking 31, 264
  - control parameters 265
  - execution 265
  - graphics plotting 264
  - input file 265
- arpsplt.input 31
- arpspltmax 25, 267
- arpspltncar 25, 31, 333
- arpspltpost 25, 31, 265
- arpsprt 25, 266
- arpsr2h 25, 207, 267
- arpsread 262
- arpsrscf 25, 29, 70
  - compilation and linking 230
  - description 229
  - execution 230
  - input parameters 230
- arpsrskewt 268
- arpstern 25, 28, 214, 332, 335
  - compilation and linking 217
  - description 217
  - execution 217
  - input parameters 218
  - terrain data conversion 215
- arpstern.input 28
- ARPSstools 268
- arpsuser 34
- Asselin time filter 63

## B

- background mixing coefficient 53
- Barnes analysis scheme 222
- Barnes response function 224
- base state
  - definition 117
  - initialization 117
- bell-shaped mountain 42
- Beltrami flow 298
- bottom boundary condition 164
- boundary conditions
  - bottom boundary 164
  - externally forced boundary 163
  - lateral boundary 155
  - periodic boundary 157

radiation boundary 158  
 top boundary 163  
 wall or mirror boundary 156  
 zero gradient boundary 158  
 Brunt-Väisälä frequency 139, 140  
 buoyancy 120  
 option for turning off 40

## C

calling tree of ARPS 73  
 CAPS 2  
   information about 1  
   milestone chart 18  
 Cartesian velocity 114  
 Cartesian velocity components 352  
 cell-tracking 63, 208  
 Center for Analysis and Prediction of Storms 2  
 CM-5 287  
 CMAX 284, 286  
 code optimization 277  
 code performance 333  
 code structure. 94  
 computational domain 153  
 computational grid 199  
   an illustration 205  
 computational instability due to mixing 151  
 computational mixing 120, 146  
   coefficients 148  
   fourth order 55, 149  
   second order 53, 147  
   value of coefficients 151  
 contravariant base vector 345  
 contravariant velocity 114, 352  
 contravariant vertical velocity 124  
 coordinate systems 114  
 coordinate transformation 199, 342  
 Coriolis force 51, 120, 130  
   tests on 301  
 covariant base vectors 344  
 Crank-Nicolson scheme 125  
 Cray T3D 289  
 cumulus heating 190  
 cumulus parameterization 57, 190  
 curvilinear coordinate system 342  
 curvilinear system 114

## D

data assimilation package  
   calling tree 256  
   file list 258  
   subroutine glossary 255  
   subroutine list 255  
 data compression 66  
 data decomposition 341  
 data format 259  
   conversion of 266  
 data I/O 259  
 data parallel 290  
 deformation tensor 134, 136  
 Del City storm 304, 334  
 dims.inc 29, 31, 36  
 dir1deg 25  
 dir30sec 25  
 dir5min 25  
 direct access files 334  
 discrete operator 10  
 divergence damping 55, 120, 121, 127  
 domain translation 64  
 drag coefficient 59, 60, 176  
 dtaread  
   description 262  
   example 262  
 dynamic equations  
   flowchart 98

## E

educational program 329  
 equation of state 118  
 equation schematic charts 106  
 explicit time integration 124  
 ext2arps 25, 29, 69, 117, 236  
   compilation and linking 238  
   execution 238  
   input parameters 238  
 external boundary condition 65  
 externally forced boundary condition 163, 239  
   boundary relaxation 69  
   data files 69

## F

FIFE 326  
 file list 22  
 flowchart  
   ARPS system 24  
   basic model control 95  
   dynamic equations 98  
   history data output 105  
   initialization 96  
   initialization using external data 97  
   microphysics 102  
   model output 104  
   model structure 94  
   surface physics 103  
   water substance equations 101  
 formatted print 65  
 Fortran-P 285  
 forward four-dimensional data  
 assimilation 241  
 forward-backward scheme 124  
 fourth-order advection 48  
 frozen-turbulence approximation 209  
 functional decomposition 340

## G

geometry configuration 38  
 Ghostview 264, 293, 294  
 GrADS iv, 259, 261, 270  
   command line interface 270  
   X-window interface 271  
 graphics package  
   NCAR Graphics 264  
   ZXPLLOT 292  
 graphics plotting  
   arpsplt 31, 264  
   arpspltncar 31, 265  
   arpspltpost 31, 265  
 gravity wave modes 46, 125  
 grid structure 153  
 grid translation 208  
 gunzip iv  
 gzip iv

## H

HDF iv, 259, 260, 334  
   raster image files 67  
 help system 19, 34  
 High-Performance Fortran 285

history data conversion  
   ARPSCVT 266  
 history data dump 65  
 history data format 65, 259  
   formatted ASCII 260  
   GrADS 261  
   HDF 260  
   NetCDF and packed NetCDF 261  
   packed binary 260  
   Savi3D 261  
   unformatted binary 260  
 history data output  
   flowchart 105  
 homogeneous initial state 232

## I

I/O error 331  
 ice microphysics 333  
   definition of symbols 173  
   rate equations 169  
   size distribution of rain, snow, and  
   graupel 169  
   transfer rates between hydrometeor  
   species 170  
 IEEE binary format 332  
 inertia gravity wave tests 308  
 information system 19, 34  
 initial potential temperature perturbation  
 40  
   options 40  
 initial soil model data 63  
 initial soil model variables 63  
 initialization 214  
   flowchart 96  
   flowchart using external data 97  
   of the base state 117  
   options 214  
   using 3-D analysis 236  
   using a single sounding 232  
 initialization using 3-D external data 332  
 initializing base state 39  
 initializing time-dependent fields 39  
 input/output directory 65  
 instability of time integration 331  
 isotropic turbulence 138

## J

Jacobians of transformation 115, 343  
 calculation of 199

## **K**

Klemp and Wilhelmson open boundary condition 159  
 Kuo scheme 190

## **L**

Lambert conformal projection 44, 194, 197  
 lateral boundary condition 155  
   options 49  
 leaf area index 62  
 least squares error solution 243  
 least squares technique 209  
 list of model variables 358

## **M**

make 25  
 makearps 25, 28, 31, 331  
   compilation options 26  
   options of 25, 330  
   use of 25  
 map factors 196  
 map projection 44, 192  
   options 192  
   schematics of 193  
 Mercator projection 44, 194, 198  
 microphysics 57  
   autoconversion 166  
   evaporation rate 166  
   flowchart 102  
   ice microphysics 169  
   Kessler warm-rain parameterization 165  
 mixing coefficient  
   for momentum 137  
   for scalars 137  
 mode-splitting time integration 121, 124, 127  
 model control  
   flowchart 95  
 model development project  
   history 5

objectives 6  
 personnel 6  
 model domain  
   computational 153  
   physical 153  
   physical boundary of 153  
 moist processes. 56  
 moisture flux 177  
 momentum equations 119  
 momentum fluxes 176  
 mountain gravity waves 311  
 moving reference frame 212  
 MPP implementation 284

## **N**

NAMELIST 35  
 NCAR Graphics iv, 264, 265  
 nesting  
   one-way interactive 207  
   two-way interactive 206  
 NetCDF iv, 259, 261, 334  
 Neumann boundary conditions 244, 248  
 non-acoustic and non-gravity wave terms 127

## **O**

OLAPS 239  
 optimal pattern translation 209  
 Orlanski open boundary condition 159  
 orthogonal coordinate system 342  
 output 30  
   flowchart 104

## **P**

Parallel Virtual Machine (PVM) 284, 287  
 PBL depth 60, 174  
   stable boundary layer 175  
   unstable boundary layer 175  
 performance statistics 272  
 periodic boundary condition 157  
 physical dimension of model domain 36  
 Poisson equation  
   alternating direction implicit (ADI) 246

successive over-relaxation (SOR) 246  
 polar stereographic projection 44, 194, 196  
 post-processing 259  
 potential temperature equation 121  
 pre-processing 214  
 pressure detrending 50  
 pressure equation 121

## Q

questions and answers 330

## R

radiation boundary condition 50, 158  
 Rayleigh damping 56, 152  
     coefficient of 56  
     e-folding time of damping 152  
 restart data 39  
     file name 41  
 restart data dumps 67  
 Reynolds stress tensor 133, 136  
 run name 38  
 runtime configuration 35

## S

saturation adjustment 167  
 Savi3D iv, 259, 261, 270  
 second-order advection 48, 128  
 sensible heat flux 176  
 short-wave radiation 183  
 small time steps 125  
 software usage agreement 363  
 soil model  
     initial data 63  
     latent heat flux 185  
     list of variables 188, 189  
     prognostic equations 181  
     radiation flux 182  
     sensible heat flux 185  
     soil surface moisture 187  
 soil type 61  
 sound wave speed 47  
 sounding  
     file format 232  
     file name 41

stability condition  
     for acoustic waves 48  
     for advection 45  
     for internal gravity waves 45  
     for mixing terms 53  
 staggered grid 123  
 start time 46  
 stop time 46  
 subgrid scale turbulence 120, 132  
 subroutine conventions 11  
 subroutine glossary 80  
 super-compressible 47  
 surface characteristics data 29, 62  
 surface characteristics data base  
     data format 226  
     normalized difference vegetation index (NDVI) 227  
     soil type data set 227  
     vegetation type data set 227  
 surface energy and moisture budgets 181  
 surface fluxes 58, 176  
     fluxes over land 177  
     fluxes over ocean 180  
     linear distribution of 181  
     moisture flux 177  
     momentum fluxes 176  
     sensible heat flux 176  
 surface physics 58  
     flowchart 103  
 surface roughness 62  
 symmetry tests 295

## T

Taylor-Green solution 304  
 terminal velocity 166  
 terrain data  
     data sets 356  
     file name 42  
     preprocessor 214  
 terrain data file 28  
 terrain data set 215  
 terrain-following coordinate 120, 199  
 terrain.inc 28  
 Teten's formula 139  
 theoretical formulation 113  
 thermal bubble 40  
 thermal energy conservation 121  
 thermodynamic recovery 242  
 Thomas algorithm 247

time step size  
  large time step integration 45  
  small time step integration 48  
  soil model time integration 63  
top boundary condition 163  
tridiagonal equation system 132  
tridiagonal equations 247  
true latitude 44  
true longitude 45  
turbulent fluxes 135  
turbulent kinetic energy  
  definition 140  
  prognostic equation 140  
turbulent mixing 52, 133  
  coefficients of 134, 138  
  Germano dynamic closure 143  
  Smagorinsky first-order closure 138  
  TKE-based 1.5-order closure 140  
turbulent Prandtl number 52  
typographical conventions vi

## **U**

user support group 34

## **V**

validations 295  
variables  
  list of 358  
variational wind adjustment 249  
vegetation fraction 62  
vegetation type 61  
velocity divergence, 134  
vertical grid stretching 43, 199, 200  
  examples 202  
  illustration of grid 201  
vertically implicit solver 46, 127, 130

## **W**

wall or mirror boundary condition 156  
Wangara 323  
warm rain microphysics 332  
water substance equations 122, 130  
  flowchart 101  
workstation cluster 286

## **Z**

zero gradient boundary condition 158  
ZXPLLOT iv, 31, 264, 334  
  availability 293  
  documentation 293  
  examples 293  
  graphics package 292  
  installation 294, 333  
  introduction 292  
  link commands 294  
  NCAR Graphics interface 293  
  PostScript interface 293  
  X-window interface 293